

Calendars and *Kalenteri*

**For FG
25 February 2017**

by Greg Isola

Calendars?

Calendar for Year 1712 (Finland)

January						
Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31			
5:0 13:0 21:0 27:0						

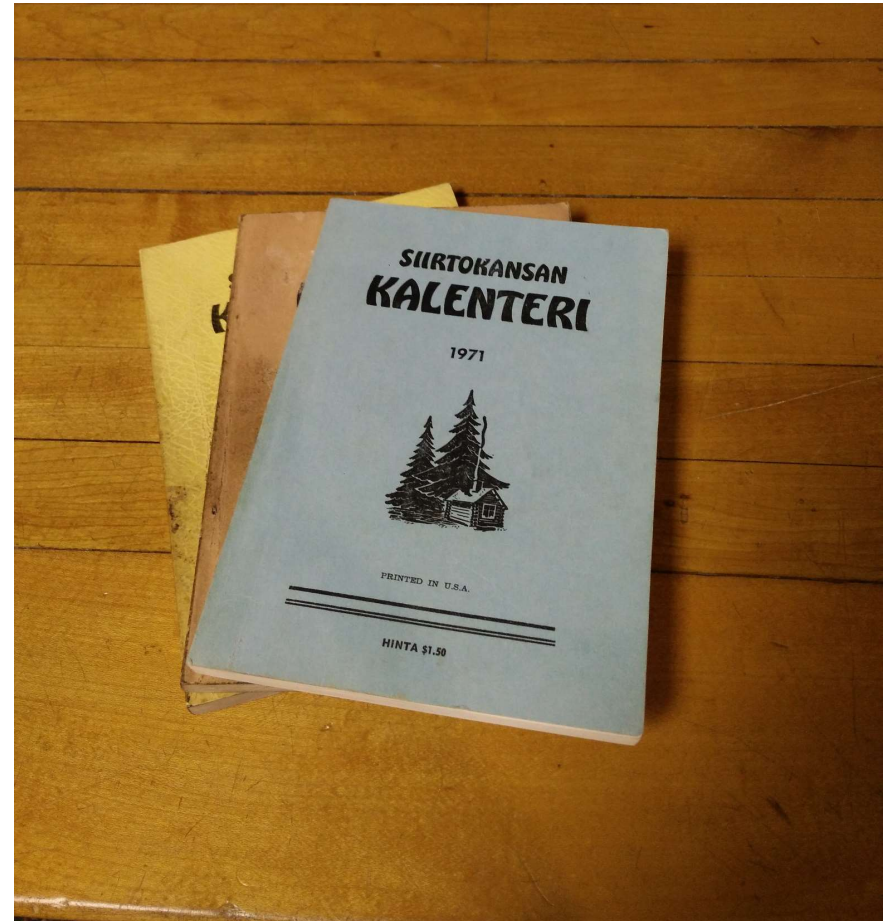
February						
Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	
4:0 12:0 19:0 26:0						

March						
Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					
4:0 12:0 18:0 26:0						

April						
Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			
3:0 10:0 17:0 24:0						

May						
Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
2:0 9:0 16:0 24:0						

June						
Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30					
1:0 8:0 14:0 23:0 30:0						

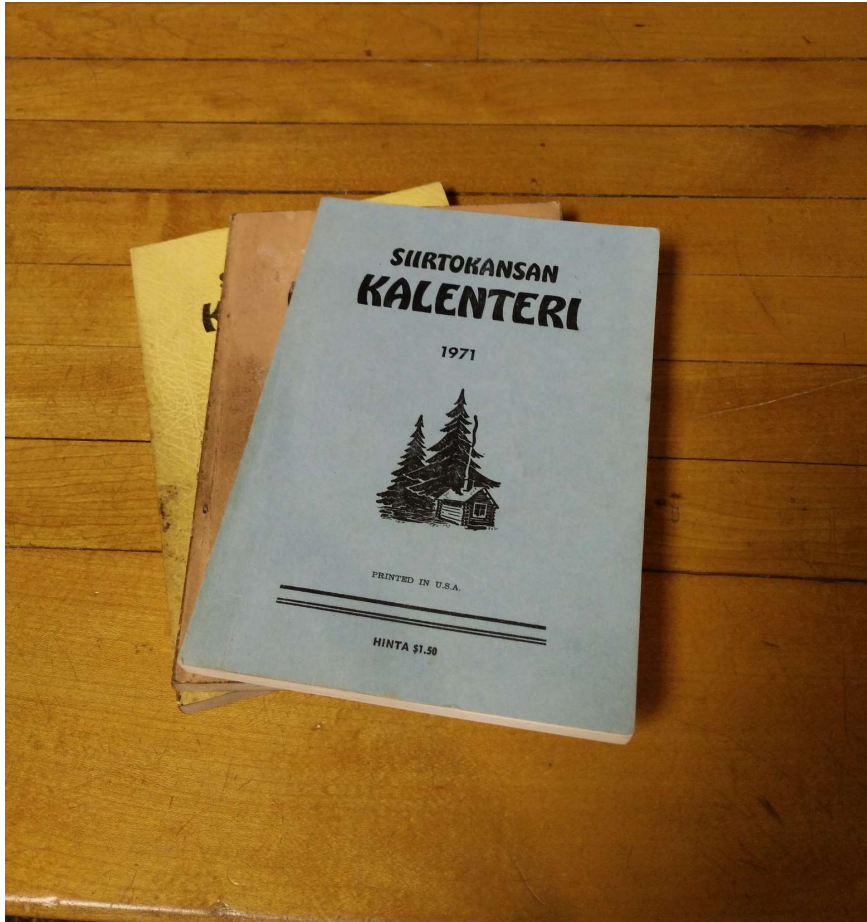


Kalenteri

Kalenteri

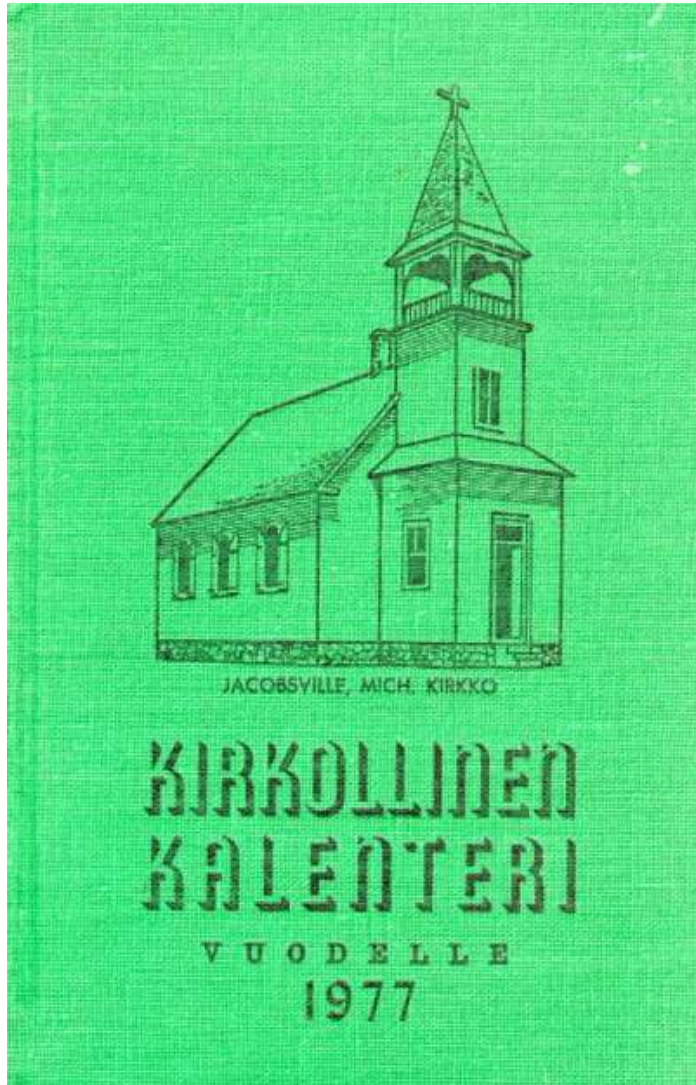
- Primarily booklets published in Finnish America for the Finnish immigrants
- “Calendars” with useful information on days and seasons and sunrise, etc.
- General information and stories about Americana: history, government, etc.
- Biographies written and submitted by families: anniversaries, obituaries, community info

Siirtokansan kalenteri



- “Immigrant's calendar”
- Broadly speaking: *somewhat general audience*
- Often included Apostolic Lutherans (“Laestadians”)

Kirkollinen kalenteri



- *kirkko* = church
- *Kirkollinen* = ecclesiastical
- Suomi Synod church calendar
- 1962 > Luth. Church in America (LCA)
- 1988 > Ev. Luth. Ch. in Amer. (ELCA)

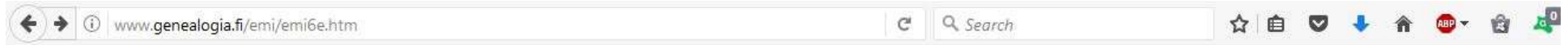
Kansalliskirkon kalenteri

- *kansallinen* = national
- *Kansallis* + *kirkko* = national church
- Finnish Evangelical Lutheran National Church of America
- Many came out of the Suomi Synod plus others non-affiliated to form this church
- 1964 > primarily Lutheran Church Missouri Synod

Raittiuskansan kalenteri

- *Raittius* = temperance
- *Raittius* + *kansa* = temperance people
- Temperance movement's calendar

Online indexes



Finnish-American Calendars

KIRKOLLINEN KALENTERI [The Church Yearbook]

Indexes compiled by Rev. Les E. Niemi

- [Overview](#)
- [Order Photocopies of Calendars](#)
- [Editors](#)
- Articles - Alphabetically According to the Name of the Author
[\[A-Haapala\]](#) [\[Haapanen-Heiman\]](#) [\[Heinila-Jasberg\]](#) [\[Jauhainen-Koivumäki\]](#) [\[Kokkonen-Kukkonen\]](#) [\[Kunos-Luttinen\]](#) [\[Luttio-Niemi\]](#) [\[Nieminen-Pesamäki\]](#) [\[Pesonen-Ronka\]](#) [\[Ronkko-Sauvola\]](#) [\[Savola-Vanhala\]](#) [\[Wargelin-Y\]](#)
- Articles - Alphabetically According to the Header of the Article
[\[A-Bi\]](#) [\[Bi-Ci\]](#) [\[Co-Eb\]](#) [\[Ec-Fo\]](#) [\[Fr-Ho\]](#) [\[Hu-Lam\]](#) [\[Lan-Mi\]](#) [\[Mn-Par\]](#) [\[Pas-R\]](#) [\[S-Sun\]](#) [\[Suo-Tu\]](#) [\[Tw-Z\]](#)
- Obituaries
[\[Abrahamson-Hanninen\]](#) [\[Hannula-Jokinen\]](#) [\[Jokiniemi-Koski\]](#) [\[Koskinen-Liimatainen\]](#) [\[Lilja-Myllari\]](#) [\[Myllykoski-Pottala\]](#) [\[Pousi-Sipila\]](#) [\[Sippola-Yrttimäe\]](#)

RAITTIUSKANSAN KALENTERI [The Temperance Almanac]

Indexes compiled by Rev. Les E. Niemi

- [Overview](#)
- [Order Photocopies of Calendars](#)
- Articles 1897-1971 - Alphabetically According to the Name of the Author
[\[A-Haapaa\]](#) [\[Haapa-Hiltunen\]](#) [\[Hinkkanen-Kantola\]](#) [\[Karhu-Kyösti\]](#) [\[L-Maelo\]](#) [\[Mahlberg-Moilanen, Heikki\]](#) [\[Moilanen, Henry-Pantti\]](#) [\[Parkkila-Ruotsalainen\]](#) [\[Ruuttila-Tamppari\]](#) [\[Tapiovaara-Y\]](#)
- Articles - Alphabetically According to the Header of the Article
[\[A-B\]](#) [\[C-D\]](#) [\[E-F\]](#) [\[G-I\]](#) [\[J-Mi\]](#) [\[Mo-Po\]](#) [\[Pr-Sp\]](#) [\[St-U\]](#) [\[V-Y\]](#)
- Obituaries
[\[Aaltonen-Heinonen\]](#) [\[Heiskari-Jutila\]](#) [\[Jylhä-Kultalahti\]](#) [\[Kumpula-Mäki\]](#) [\[Mammerlund-Penttilä\]](#) [\[Perala-Sillberg\]](#) [\[Siltala-Yrtti\]](#)
- Leaders and Notable Persons
[\[Aalto-Mäkelä\]](#) [\[Mäki-Ylitalo\]](#)

<http://www.genealogia.fi/emi/emi6e.htm> > <https://gene.mn/FjVeb>

Assorted other kalenteri

- *Amerikan Suomalaisten Taskukalenteri*
 - American Finns' Pocket calendar
- *Amerikan Yhdistyneet Suomalaiset Sosialistiset Kustannusyhtiöt Kalenteri*
 - American United Finnish Socialist Publishing Company calendar
- *Kalenteri Amerikan Suomalaiselle Työväelle*
 - Calendar for American Finnish Workers
- plus others more rare and obscure

IHRCA @ UMN

https://www.lib.umn.edu/ihrca/periodicals/finnish

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Finnish American Periodicals

Newspapers

Amerikan Kaiku (American Echo), Duluth, MN (previously published in Brooklyn, NY). Semi-weekly: 1906.

Amerikan Sanomat (American Tidings), Ashtabula, OH. Weekly: 1898, 1912.

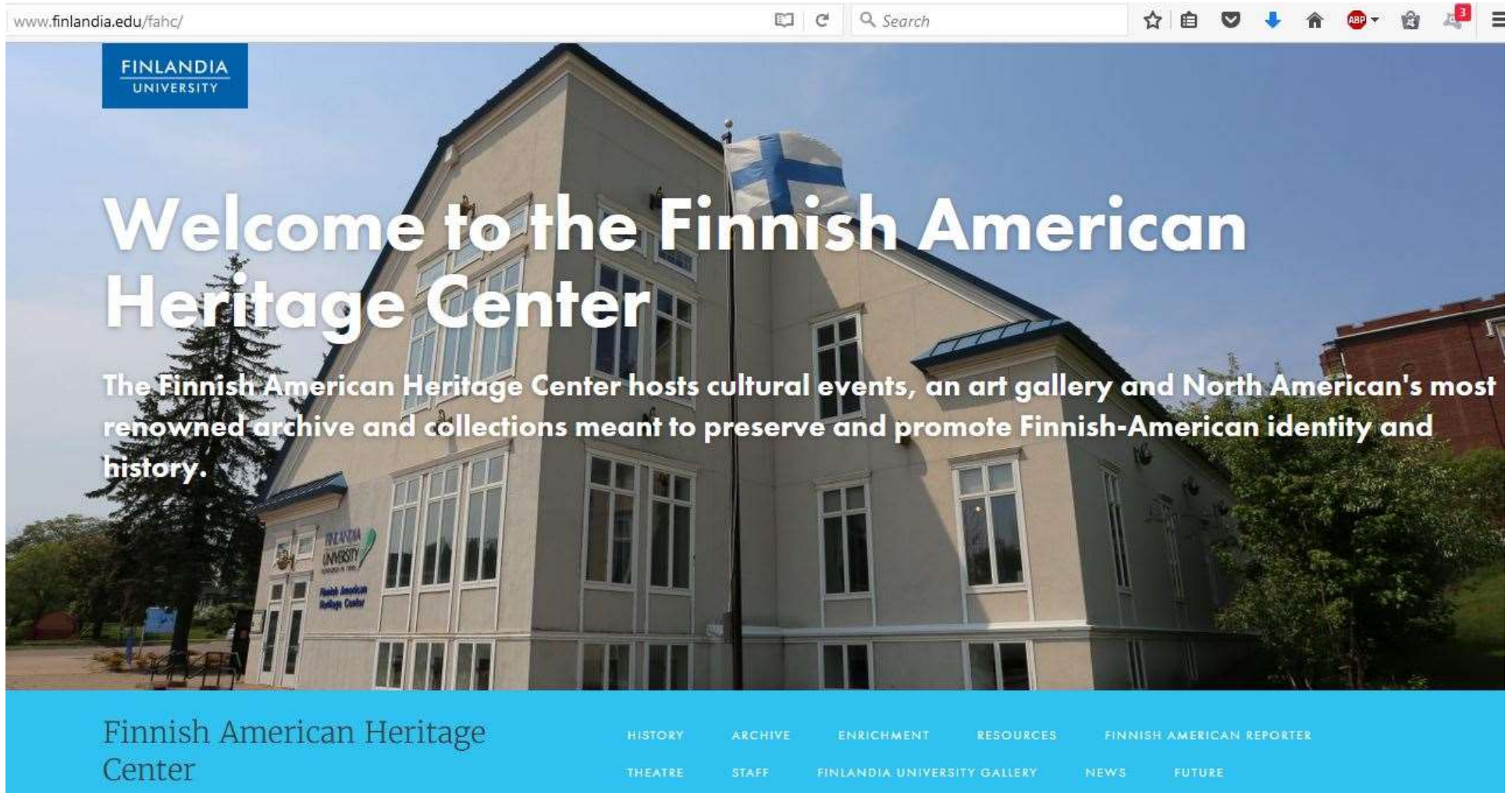
Amerikan Sanomat (American Tidings), Calumet, MI. Weekly: 1959-1960.

Amerikan Suomalainen (Finnish American; previously titled American Suomalainen Lehti), Calumet, Red Jacket, and Hancock, MI; Chicago, IL. Weekly: 1897-1898. (Microfilm: 1870-1894)

IHRCA @ UMN

- Finnish American Periodicals collection
- <https://www.lib.umn.edu/ihrca/periodicals/finnish>
- Short link > [**https://gene.mn/eu168**](https://gene.mn/eu168)
- More information on these “short links” at the end of the presentation

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Genealogy Indices and Links

Calendars

- [Siirtokansan Kalenteri 1926-1978](#)
(Immigrant Calendar)
- [Kansalliskirkon Kalenteri 1938-1962](#)
(National Church Calendar)

See also (created for The Genealogical Society of Finland):

- [Kirkollinen Kalenteri 1903-1996](#)
(Suomi Synod Calendar)
Compiled by Rev. Les E. Niemi
- [Raittiuskansan Kalenteri 1898-1971](#)
(Temperance Calendar)
Compiled by Rev. Les E. Niemi

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https://www.pasty.com/finlandia/index.php?id=4188



🔍 fahc siirtokansan k



- [Oral History Digitization Project](#)
- [Finnish American Reporter](#)

Siirtokansan Kalenteri 1926-1978

1926-1948, 1956-1978 Transcribed by Larissa Poyhonen, 2010

1949-1955 Scanned and edited by Larissa Poyhonen and Kent Randell, 2010

Name	Year: Page no.	Notes
Aaltio, konsuli Eino A.	1931:141	
Aaltio, Kosuli E. A.	1940:116	
Aalto, August	1960:139	
Aalto, Eva & Alex	1960:120	
Aalto, Mr. & Mrs. Eino	1966:107	
Aalto, Mr. & Mrs. Eino Aalto	1968:124	
Aalto, Sergei Kalvin	1953:71	Portland, OR. m. Karjala, Mirian emig. 1922
Aaltonen, Emil	1940:168	
Aaltonen, Eino A. A. A.	1950:150	

FAHC @ Finlandia Univ.

- <http://www.finlandia.edu/fahc/>
- Check back in the future for their great indexes




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[▶ Our mission](#)
Overview
Archives
Library
Research
Emigrant register
Publications

[▶ Staff - Contact](#)

[▶ Regional Centre of Ostrobothnia](#)

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Emigrant Register - Online search


Welcome to our paid Emigrant Register search service. You can now search in the following databases without limitations.

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- ▶ [Passport records](#) (268,000)
- ▶ [Reference records](#) (19,200)
- ▶ [Australian Finns](#) (3,800)
- ▶ [New Zealand Finns](#) (1,100)
- ▶ [Finnish Russians 1930-1950](#) (8,000+)
- ▶ [Martyrology of Ingrian Finns](#) (6,100+) **NEW!**
(downloadable PDF file, in Finnish only)
- ▶ [Forest Finns in Sweden in the 16th & 17th century](#) (1,500+)
- Also available in Swedish: [Svedjefinnar i Sverige](#)

● **Net guide: In the Footsteps of Finnish Emigrants** (online)
– [PDF-version](#) (downloadable)

● **Download the guide: How to Trace Your Roots in Finland?**

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[▶ Our mission](#)
Overview
Archives
Library
Research
Emigrant register
Publications

[▶ Staff - Contact](#)

[▶ Regional Centre of Ostrobothnia](#)

[▶ Online databases](#)
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Photo archives
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■ Reference records

Search fields

Last name

First name

Other name

Date of birth

Country of birth

Search in other databases

☐ [Passenger records](#)

☐ [Passport records](#)

☐ [Australian Finns](#)

☐ [New Zealand Finns](#)

☐ [Finnish-Russians 1930-1950](#)

☐ [Forest Finns in Sweden](#)
- Also available in [Swedish](#)

Search tips

- In "Exact search", it is usually enough to include the beginning of the last name only (2-4 first letters of the name). This is especially recommended if the spelling of the name is not known exactly. Add more letters to limit search as necessary.
- In "Sounds like" search, type the whole surname (as you know it) and the first letter of the given name.
- To search persons born in the same country, fill in the corresponding field and leave other fields blank.
- The search will show 15 names/page (max. 42 pages/630 names).

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References to books and newspapers (19,000 records)

The reference database features information mainly from the following sources:

- Finnish American and Finnish Australian newspapers, 1994-1997.
- Siirtokansan Kalenteri 1918-1978
- Raittiuskansan Kalenteri 1897-1972
- Kirkollinen Kalenteri 1930-1981
- "Amerikansuomalaisten Historia II" by Salomon Ilmonen (1923)

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■ Reference records

Search fields

Last name	<input type="text" value="Matti"/>
First name	<input type="text"/>
Other name	<input type="text"/>
Date of birth	<input type="text"/>
Country of birth	<input type="text"/>

Search in other databases

- ☐ Passenger records
- ☐ Passport records
- ☐ Australian Finns
- ☐ New Zealand Finns
- ☐ Finnish-Russians 1930-1950
- ☐ Forest Finns in Sweden
- Also available in Swedish

■ Search results (Reference records)

[New search](#)

Click the last name to see more detailed information.

Last name	First names	Other name	Place of birth	Country of birth
Matti	Emilia	Pikkarainen	li	SF
Matti	Henrik	*	Turtola	SF
Matti	Henry	*	Tornionjoki	*
Matti	Maria Fr.	Björnström	Karunki	SF
Matti	Maria Johanna	Pantsari (o.s.)	Turtola	SF
Matti	*	*	*	SF

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■ Detailed information (Reference records)

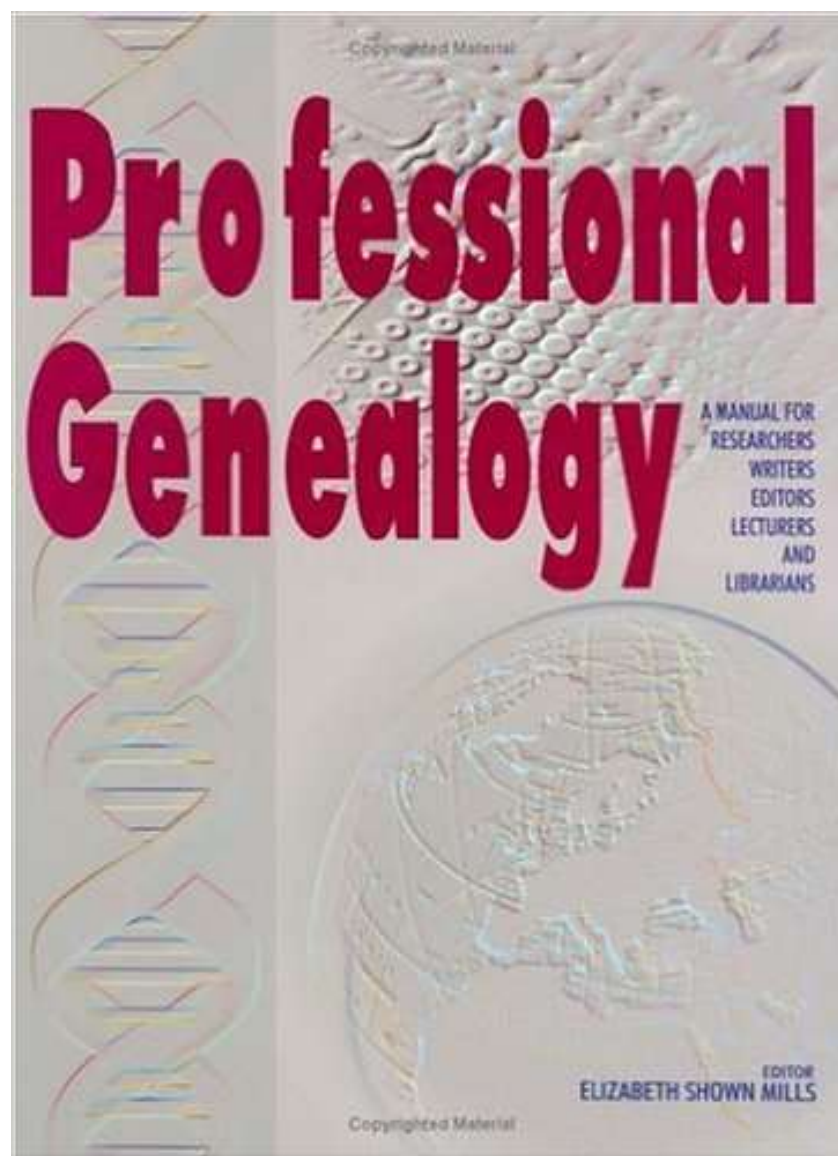
Last name:	Matti
First names:	Maria Johanna
Other name:	Pantsari (o.s.)
Date of birth:	18.06.1861
Place of birth:	Turtola
State of birth:	OU
Country of birth:	SF
Date of death:	25.03.1954
Place of death:	Blowers Town
State of death:	MN
Country of death:	USA
References:	Siirtokansan Kalenteri 1955: 150 (Muistokirjoitus, kuva). [Tall: Leena Salonen.]
Remarks:	LS: 1880. Pso: Abram Matti (k. 1935). Lapset: 3 poikaa ja 5 tytärtä. KS: Blowers Town, MN, USA.

Calendars and Dates

Dates

- I absolutely ♥ the topic of calendars and dates!
- My 2nd favorite genealogical topic after names and naming structure
- It's mathematical
- It's a bit mystical
- Let's look into a few issues

Standard in *ProGen*



Standard in *ProGen*

- European vs American styles?
- 25 February 2017 vs February 25, 2017
- Standard: **25 February 2017**
- Personally: **25 Feb 2017**
- Always use full 4-digit year!
- Also, Standard would say: **1 March 2017**
- Personally: **01 Mar 2017**

Standard in *ProGen*

- Standard: **25 February 2017**
- Personally: **25 Feb 2017**
- Always use full 4-digit year!
- Also, Standard would say: **1 March 2017**
- Personally: **01 Mar 2017**
- Whatever style you use: *be consistent*
- Never use cultural 3/1/17

Examples in records

[illegible]

Examples in records

r	Wam Salomon	1817
r	Maria	1820. ²³ / ₃
r	H. Helena	1823. ²⁰ / ₂
+	L. Johan	1826. ²² / ₇
r	Margaretha	1824. ⁷ / ₇
r	Eva Olof Petri J.	1803
+	Petri Olofson	1826. ³ / ₉

	Did
	1822

Examples in records

60.

Fol.

Bya-Namn.

Turkula

Gård.

No

Personernes Namn.

Nils Larsson Mänter	1770	25	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
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Examples in records

Personernes Navn.				
Pehr Petersen Math.	1757	1758	1790	
Hugh. Clary & Mick. J.	1770	1771		
Barn. Mickel - 5/2	1756	1757	1758	
Jon. A. Johan -	1760		1778	
Salomon Lorenz	1762			
Brita - 12	1764		22	23
Peter -	1768		1770	20. 26
Wimmi -	1771		21	25
Jaac -	1775		28	
Michael Petersen	1756			
Katharina Henn. d.	1766			
Barn. Peter -	1792			
Clara -	1795			
Henni -	1797			

Examples in records

192. Kapakylä.
Ravainen & Mantal.

Stånd och Namn	Födelse- År	Cirko-År	Läser och förstår	Natur- gäfvor och Fitt	Seder
Husb: Carl Mattsson	766			
Hustrun Maria Johans d.	774	798		
Barn: $\frac{2}{2}$ Johan	799	803		
$\frac{2}{2}$ Mathias	800	827		
Carl	810			
+ Anna Greta	815			
från 10% + Anna Greta Matts d.	810	827		

Examples in records

Armasjärvi.	1736.	1737.	1738.	1739.	1740.	Helplingby.	1736.	1737.	1738.	1739.	1740.
12. Henric Carinen	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. Salomon Grape	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
Suor. Carin	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	Suor. Marg. Curtelia	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
Jonas Behr	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	Jonas Abraham	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
Suor. Anna	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	Suor. Carin	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
Suor. Clara	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	Suor. Brita	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
Suor. Johan Crack	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	Suor. Hina Henrichs	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
Suor. Brita	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	Henric Henrichs	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
Jon Behr/Jorjagangen	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	Henric Henrichs	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
Suor. Johan & Danuana	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	Suor. Carin	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
Suor. Carin	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	Suor. Olof	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
Suor. Henr. Crack	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	Suor. Ella	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
Suor. Ella	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	Suor. Carin Behr	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
						Anders Kirfria	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
						Suor. Ella	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
						Jonas Henric	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
						Suor. Elisabeth	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
						Suor. Jon Henric	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
						Suor. Clara Nils ditta	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
						Suor. Maria Olof ditta	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
						4. Johan Josephson	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
						Suor. Anna	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
						Jonas Aron	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
						Suor. Cajm	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
						Suor. Maria Behr	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
						Nichael	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
						Suor. Marg. Ers ditta	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.
						Suor. Henric Henrichson	1. 2. 9. 1. 26. 29.	1. 4. 6. 1. 11. 30.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.	1. 4. 9. 1. 1. 29.

Examples in records

No.	Hellesingby.	1736.	1737.	1738.	1739.	1740.
1.	Salomon Grape	$\frac{4}{26} \frac{9}{29}$	$\frac{2}{2} \frac{6}{24} \frac{11}{27}$	$\frac{3}{25} \frac{6}{24} \frac{11}{1}$	$\frac{4}{15} \frac{8}{5} \frac{12}{27}$	$\frac{5}{26} \frac{9}{29}$
	Sust: Marg: Curtelia	$\frac{4}{26} \frac{9}{29}$	$\frac{2}{2} \frac{6}{24} \frac{11}{27}$	$\frac{3}{25} \frac{6}{24} \frac{11}{1}$	$\frac{4}{15} \frac{8}{5} \frac{12}{27}$	$\frac{5}{26} \frac{9}{29}$
	Jounn Abraham	$\frac{4}{26} \frac{11}{1}$	$\frac{4}{11} \frac{11}{1}$	$\frac{4}{3} \frac{9}{29}$	$\frac{4}{15} \frac{9}{16}$	$\frac{1}{1} \frac{24}{24} \frac{26}{26}$
	Sust: Carin	$\frac{4}{26} \frac{11}{1}$	$\frac{4}{11} \frac{11}{1}$	$\frac{4}{3} \frac{9}{29}$	$\frac{4}{25} \frac{16}{16}$	$\frac{1}{1} \frac{24}{24} \frac{26}{26}$
	Do Mr. Brita	$\frac{4}{26} \frac{1}{1}$	$\frac{11}{11} \frac{1}{1}$	$\frac{3}{2} \frac{29}{29}$	$\frac{4}{15} \frac{8}{5} \frac{12}{27}$	$\frac{1}{1} \frac{5}{5} \frac{9}{9}$
	Sig: Anna Henrichs	$\frac{9}{29}$	$\frac{2}{2} \frac{6}{24} \frac{11}{27}$	$\frac{3}{25} \frac{6}{24} \frac{11}{1}$	$\frac{12}{20}$	$\frac{6}{24} \frac{11}{11}$
	Sig: Anna Henrichs	---	---	---	---	$\frac{3}{3} \frac{6}{6}$

“Feast Dates”

- Just to mention: not particularly common in my personal experience/research
- Dates on the church calendar
- In some parishes and with certain priests this was more common
- **Fixed:** Christmas Day (always 25 Dec)
- **Moveable:** 3rd Sunday of Advent (??)
- **Moveable:** Easter Sunday (22 Mar – 25 Apr)

“Feast Dates”

- A good reference at *Family Search*
- https://familysearch.org/wiki/en/Fixed_and_Moveable_Feast_Days_for_Sweden
- > <https://gene.mn/rCLvv>

[illegible]

Swedish/Latin? months

Äldre Ar 1614

Junii 29 24	Swiranda	Henric	<p>Hjörnicha och dets hustru, Mils Milsdottir Jans och Greta Milsdottir Johan Marjans och dets hustru Milla Lailas son addrar: Henric Schte och dets hustru, Olov Pura och dets hustru, Aldam Lilla Kosta och Anna Milla med och Inur. Eric Carl Tack Borg</p>
Juli 24	Nederstjäckala	Anna Grete	<p>Johan Johansson Kungas och dets hustru Anna Grete Kungas addrar: Eric Bertula och dets hustru Mils Bertula och Maria Ersdottir af Kåncellan. Eric Engelmark Jafas Gunnars och dets hustru Eva Olofsdottir son addrar: Samuel Gunnars och dets hustru Samuel Pettersson Gunnars och dets</p>
Juli 1 3	Njorckön	Pehr	

Swedish months

MONTHS

januari	January
februari	February
mars	March
april	April
maj	May
juni	June
juli	July
augusti	August
september	September
oktober	October
november	November
december	December

Latin months

Latin word	English meaning	'month of ...'
<i>Januarius, -i (m.)</i>	January	<i>mensis Ianuarii</i>
<i>Februarius, -i (m.)</i>	February	<i>mensis Februarii</i>
<i>Martius, -i (m.)</i>	March	<i>mensis Martii</i>
<i>Aprilis, Aprilis (m.)</i>	April	<i>mensis Aprilis</i>
<i>Maius, -i (m.)</i>	May	<i>mensis Maii</i>
<i>Junius, -i (m.)</i>	June	<i>mensis Junii</i>
<i>Julius, -i (m.)</i>	July	<i>mensis Iulii</i>
<i>Augustus, -i (m.)</i>	August	<i>mensis Augusti</i>
<i>September, Septembris (m.)</i>	September	<i>mensis Septembris</i>
<i>October, Octobris (m.)</i>	October	<i>mensis Octobris</i>
<i>November, Novembris (m.)</i>	November	<i>mensis Novembris</i>
<i>December, Decembris (m.)</i>	December	<i>mensis Decembris</i>

Craziest calendar story

Who has taken their Swedish/Finnish ancestry search back earlier than 1750??

- 1690 to 1720: **Multiple Disasters**
- 1720 to 1809: **Age of Freedom**

*from Barb Wilson's excellent
presentation to FGG, Jan 2017*

Julian to Gregorian

- Main issue: seasons and holidays (“holy days”) were getting out of synch with reality
- “Calendar drift”: even with leap days in Julian calendar, the earth's revolution around the sun is not exactly $365\frac{1}{4}$ days

Pope Gregory XIII

- 1582 declaration: remove 10 days

CALENDARIVM GREGORIANVM PERPETVVM.

Orbi Christiano vniuerso à GREGORIO XIII. P. M. pro-
positum. Anno M. D. LXXXII.



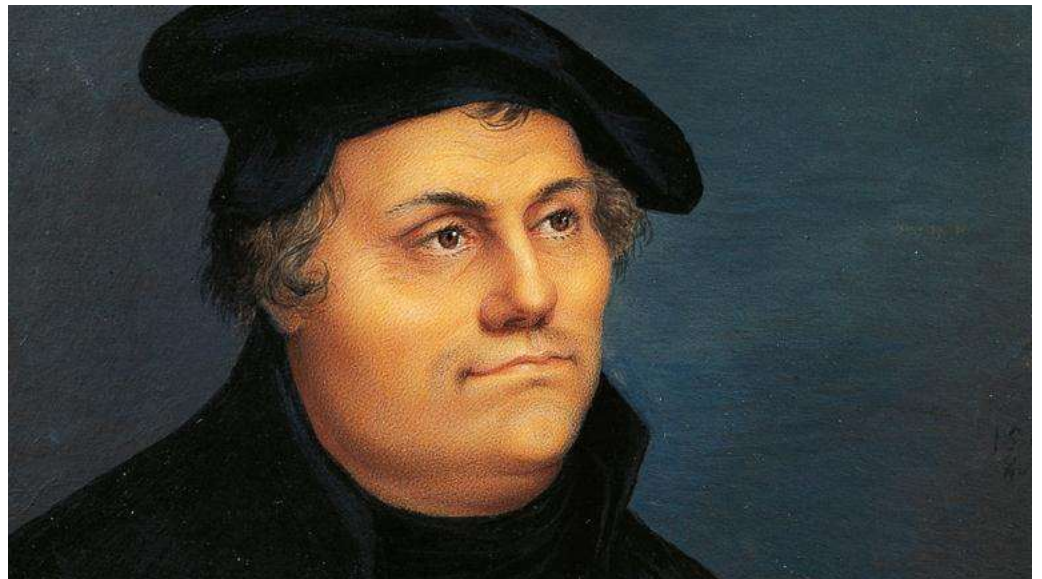
GREGORIUS EPISCOPVS
SERVVS SERVORVM DEI
AD PERPETVAM REI MEMORIAM.

NTER gravissimas Pastoralis officij nostri curas, ea postrema non est, ut quæ à fa-
cto Tridentino Concilio Sædæ Apostolica referata sunt, illi ad finem optatum, Deo
adiutore perducantur. Sane eiusdem Concilij Patres, cum ad reliquam cogitatio-
nem Breviary quæque curam adingerent, tempore tamen exclusi rem totam ex
ipsis Concilij decretis ad auctoritatem & iudicium Romani Pontificis revulerunt.
Iuno autem Breviary præcipue continentur, quorum unam præces, laudesque divi-
nas festis, profectisque diebus persolvendas complectitur, alterum pertinet ad annos
Pasche, festorumque ea copendentium recursus, Solum, & Lunæ mestum metendos: Atque illud quidem
sæculi recordationis Pater & prædecessor noster absolvendam curavit, atque edidit. Hoc vero, quod na-
murum exigit legitimum Calendarij restitutionem, tandem à Romanis Pontificibus prædecessoribus no-
stris, & sapienter tractatum est, verum absolutum, & ad exitum perducere ad hoc usque tempus non potuit, quod
rationes emendandi Calendarij, quæ à calistum mutuum peritis proponebantur, propter magnas, &
severo inextirpabiles difficultates, quas huiusmodi emendatio semper habuit, neque perennes erant, neque
antiquos Theologicos ritus incolumes (quod in primis hæc in re curandam erat) servabant. Nam
itaque nos quoniam creditur, licet indignis, à Deo dispensatione freti, in hac cogitatione, contraque
versivimus, aliter aut nobis liber à dilectissimo Antonio Viliario, & medicine doctore, quem quon-
dam Aloisius eius germanus frater conscripserat, in quo per novum quendam Epactarum Cyclum ab eo
excogitatum, & ad certam ipsius auri numeri normam directum, atque ad quamcumque antiquitatis
inregitatem accommodatum, omnia, quæ in Calendario collapsa sunt, constanti ratione, & feculis o-
mnibus duratura, secessit: ut possit ostendere, nullum inquam mutationem in posse-
rum expellere esse cunctis. Novam hanc restituendi Calendarij rationem ex quo volumine com-
prehensam ad Christianos Principes, celeberrimæque universitates paucos ante annos missimus, ut res,
quæ omnium communis est, communis etiam omnium consilio perficeretur. Illi cum, quæ maxime opta-
bamus, concordare respondissent, coram nos omnium consensione adductis, viros ad Calendarij emenda-
tionem adhibuimus in alia Fræbe huius rerum peritissimos, quos longe ante ex primariis Christianis
orbis nationibus deligeramus: It cum multum tempore, & diligentia ad eam sacratissimam adhi-
buissent, & Cyclum æternum, quæ recentiora undique conquisita, ac diligentissime perpen-
dit inter se contulissent, suo, & docturum hominum, qui de e re scripserunt, iudicio hunc præ cæteris eleg-
erunt Epactarum Cyclum, cui nonnulli etiam adiecerunt, quæ ex accurata circumspectione visæ sunt ad
Calendarij perfectionem maxime pertinere.



Pope Gregory XIII

- 1582 declaration: remove 10 days
- Many saw this as taking days away from their lives!
- And the Protestant Reformation occurred in Scandinavia in 1540s/1550s



Transition happened inconsistently

- Eventually, even Protestant nations decided to make the change for consistency
- Denmark incl. Norway and Iceland: 1700
- England and therefore American colonies: 1752
 - George Washington's birth “old style” O.S. and “new style” N.S. dates

Swedish calendar chaos

- Swedish and Finnish calendar fiasco
- Swedish decision 1699:
 - Remove leap day from each leap year for 40 years from 1700 through 1740: total 11 days
- The Great Northern War 1700-1721



Swedish calendar chaos

- Julian calendar until 28 Feb 1700
- Removed leap day (29 Feb didn't exist)

Calendar for February 1700 (Finland)

February						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28			
Phases of the Moon: 9:● 16:● 23:○						

Swedish calendar chaos

- Julian calendar until 28 Feb 1700
- Removed leap day (29 Feb didn't exist)
- Next day in special Swedish calendar: 01 Mar 1700
- Now out of synch with everyone everywhere on the planet for the next 40 years
- Or so they thought....

Swedish calendar chaos

- Due to the Great Northern War that began in 1700:
 - The Swedish government and the institute entrusted with calendar regulation FORGOT TO REMOVE leap days in 1704 AND 1708!

Swedish calendar chaos

Calendar for February 1704 (Finland)

February						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29					
Phases of the Moon: 2:☾ 10:☽ 18:☾ 25:☿						

Swedish calendar chaos

Calendar for February 1708 (Finland)

February						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Phases of the Moon: 3:☉ 11:☿ 18:☿ 25:☉						

Swedish calendar chaos

- Due to the Great Northern War that began in 1700:
 - The Swedish government and the institute entrusted with calendar regulation **FORGOT TO REMOVE** leap days in 1704 AND 1708!
- Now it was a complete mess....
- To “fix” it, Sweden decided to revert back to the Julian calendar and forget the transition for the time being....

30 Feb 1712



30 Feb 1712



Snöö
Snöö

30 Feb 1712

Calendar for February 1712 (Finland)

February						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	

Phases of the Moon: 4:  12:  19:  26: 

Swedish calendar chaos

- 3 children ***born and baptized*** on 30 Feb 1712 in the Finnish HisKi index records who **NEVER** had a birthday after their birth day

Hauho - christened

- Years 30.2.1712 - 30.2.1712

Born	Christened	Village	Farm	Father	Mother	Child
Q1712	18.2.1712	Köykä		Soldat		
Q30.2.1712	30.2.1712	Alfvettula		Jochim Cnutss.	Cajsa Johansdr	Margeta
Q30.2.1712	30.2.1712	Skyttälä		Johan Michelss.	Anna Eskellsdr	Erich
Q30.2.1712	30.2.1712	Tulittula		Anders Christerss.	Marg. Michelsdr	Jöran

Swedish calendar summary

- Julian until 28 Feb 1700
- Swedish special calendar from 01 Mar 1700 until 30 Feb 1712
- Julian again 01 Mar 1712 until 17 Feb 1753
- Finally Gregorian on next day 01 Mar 1753

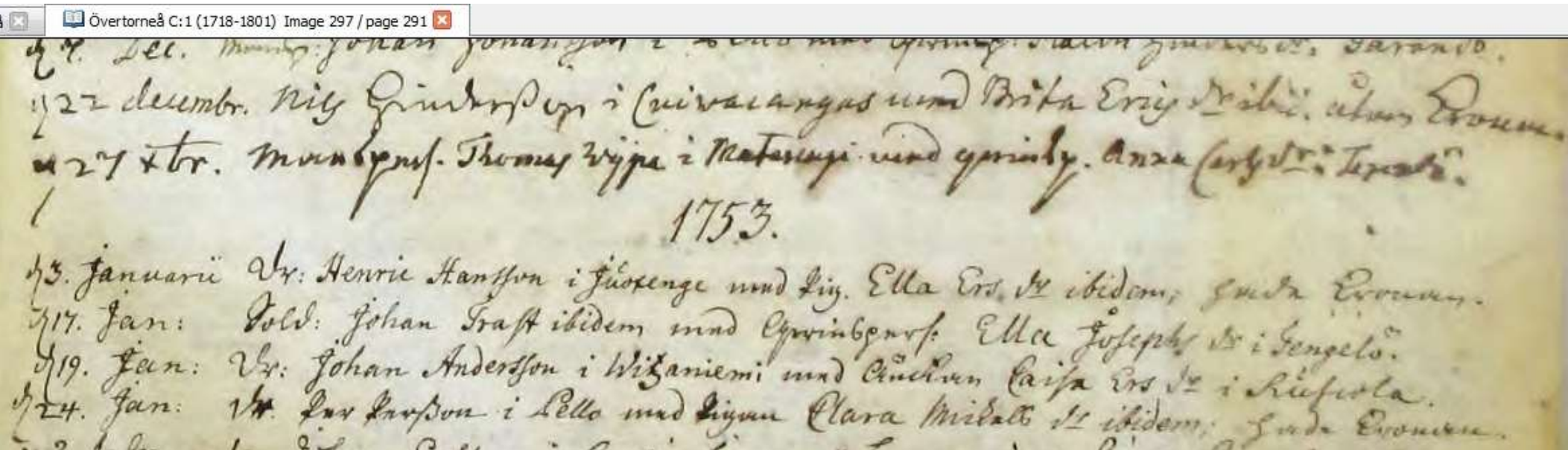
Calendar for year 1753 (Finland)

January							February							March						
Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su
				1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7				1	2	3	4
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	15	16	17					12	13	14	15	16	17	18
18	19	20	21	22	23	24								19	20	21	22	23	24	25
25	26	27	28	29	30	31								26	27	28	29	30	31	
1:☐ 8:☐ 15:☐ 23:● 31:☐							6:☐ 14:●							12:● 19:☐ 26:●						

My 4x great-grandparents

Personernes Navn.			
Pehr Petersen Math.	1725	1783	1790
Hugh. Clary & Mich. J.	1770	1777	
Barn. Michel - 52	1756	1780	1782
Jon. A. Johan -	1760		
Salomon Lorenz	1762		
Brita - 12	1764		22.23
Peter -	1768		1787 20.26
Wimmi -	1771		21.25
Jaac -	1775		28
Michael Petersen	1756		
Katharina Henn. d.	1766		
Barn. Peter -	1792		
Clara -	1795		
Henni -	1797		

My 4x great-grandparents



24 Jan **Dr. Per Perßon i Pello med Pigan Clara Michels dr ibidem**

- 4x = My great-grandfather Abram's great-grandparents

gene.mn

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This presentation is available at ***genealogy.mn/archive***

Kiitos kaikille!
Thanks to all!

Thanks to FGG, Abram Isola, and
Kathy Adamson for your support!

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